

## **Disease Surveillance Express**

Numbers of New Cases and Cumulative Cases of Notifiable Infectious Diseases (by week of diagnosis)

	Case diagnosis year		Week 48★		Week 1-48					
Classification	Disease Diagnosed	2020	2019	2020 2019						
Classification	8				Imported cases		_			
Category I	Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Rabies SARS	0	0	0	0 0	0	0			
	Smallpox	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis	0	0	28	0	59	1			
	Acute Viral Hepatitis type A	0	4	72	8	95	25			
	Amoebiasis	4	9	227	119	319	179			
	Anthrax	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Chikungunya Fever	0	3	3	3	113	92			
	Cholera	0	0	1	0	0	0			
	Dengue Fever	0	6	138	67	612	512			
	Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Enterohemorrhagic E. coli Infection	0	0	0	0	1	0			
	Epidemic Typhus Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Category II	Hantavirus Pulmonary Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Hemorrhagic Fever with Renal Syndrome	0	0	11	0	2	1			
	Malaria	0	0	2	2	7	7			
	Measles	0	1	2 7	2 0	135 7	55 0			
	Meningococcal Meningitis	0	1	0	0	7	6			
	Paratyphoid Fever Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Rubella	0	1	0	0	23	17			
	Shigellosis	3	4	145	24	132	43			
	Typhoid fever	1	1	9	3	24	20			
	West Nile Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Zika virus infection	0	0	2	2	4	4			
	Acute Viral Hepatitis type B	4	2	105	2	105	4			
Category III	Acute Viral Hepatitis type C	9	16	550	4	567	3			
	Acute Viral Hepatitis type D	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Acute Viral Hepatitis type E	0	0	8	0	9	4			
	Congenital Syphilis	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Congenital Rubella Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Enteroviruses Infection with Severe Complications	0	3	7	0	64	1			
	Haemophilus Influenza type b Infection	0	0	3	0	1	0			
	Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	21	0	21	2			
	Legionnaires' Disease	6	6	264	8	246	16			
	Mumps Neonatal Tetanus	5	8	457	6	549	9			
	Pertussis	0	0	0 8	0 0	0 25	0			
	Tetanus	0	0	8 7	0	4	1			
	Botulism	0	0	1	0	0	0			
Category IV	Brucellosis	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Complicated Varicella	0	0	48	0	57	1			
	Endemic Typhus Fever	1	0	20	0	28	3			
	Herpesvirus B Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Influenza Case with Severe Complications	0	29	548	6	2051	8			
	Invasive Pneumococcal Disease	5	11	222	0	403	2			
	Leptospirosis	4	2	82	0	113	1			
	Listeriosis	2	0	125	0	161	1			
	Lyme Disease	0	0	0	0	1	1			
	Melioidosis	0	1	17	1	45	1			
	Q Fever	0	0	13	0	23	5			
	Scrub Typhus	7	10	387	1	439	6			
	Toxoplasmosis	2	1	16	0	16	4			
Category V	Tularemia Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Lassa Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Marburg Hemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus Infections	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Novel Influenza A Virus Infections	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Rift Valley Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Severe Pneumonia with Novel Pathogens	37	-	648	593	_	-			
1	Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0			
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 $<sup>\</sup>bigstar$  The weekly and cumulative total numbers include indigenous and imported cases of notifiable infectious diseases.

Numbers of mumps and tetanus cases are summed up by the week of report.

Since 2020/1/15, "Severe Pneumonia with Novel Pathogens" was listed as a Notifiable Infectious Disease.







MDR-TB, Tuberculosis, Syphilis, Gonorrhea, HIV Infection, AIDS, Hansen's Disease and Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease are excluded from the table.

## **Suspected Clusters**

Twenty-seven clusters related to diarrhea (19), tuberculosis (4), upper respiratory tract infection (3), and varicella (1) were reported during week 48.

## **Imported Infectious Diseases**

There were 37 imported cases from 4 countries during week 48.

Countries Diseases	Indonesia	USA	Philippines	Ghana	Total
Severe Pneumonia with Novel Pathogens		4	3	1	37
Total	29	4	3	1	37

- As of week 48, there were 845 imported cases from 56 countries. The top three countries are Indonesia (232), USA (107), and Philippines (104).
- The three notifiable diseases with the highest number of imported cases are Severe Pneumonia with Novel Pathogens (593), Amoebiasis (119), and Dengue Fever (67).

## **Summary of Epidemic**

- Severe Pneumonia with Novel Pathogens: The COVID-19 pandemic is still critical and the number of returning Taiwanese citizens is increasing, therefore it is expected that the number of imported cases and the risk for local transmission will raise.
- **Dengue Fever**: The peak of dengue fever season has passed. The risk of infection in the community decrease gradually.
- Influenza-like illness: The influenza activity is expected to increase gradually because the temperature is fluctuating. The respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) dominant in the community.
- **Enterovirus**: The epidemic status increase gradually.



