

# **Disease Surveillance Express**

#### Numbers of New Cases and Cumulative Cases of Notifiable Infectious Diseases (by week of diagnosis)

Classification	Case diagnosis year-week Disease Diagnosed	2022 2022		2023		2022	
		2023	2022		Imported cases		Imported case
	Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Category I	Rabies	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SARS	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Smallpox	0	0	0	0	0	0
Category II	Cholera	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Typhoid fever	1	0	5	5	2	1
	Paratyphoid Fever	0	0	9	1	0	0
	Epidemic Typhus Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Shigellosis	0	0	41	12	50	3
	Amoebiasis	5	3	175	72	126	46
	Enterohemorrhagic E.coli Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Anthrax	0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0
	Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Meningococcal Meningitis	0	0	3	-	1	
	Poliomyelitis	0	0	0 38	0 0	0 17	0 0
	Acute Flaccid Paralysis Measles	0	0	38 2	2	0	0
	Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dengue Fever	514	2	2,102	118	22	21
	6	0	2	2,102	0	0	0
	West Nile Fever	2	2	57	2	108	0
	Acute Viral Hepatitis type A	0	2	1	1	2	2
	Malaria	0	0	6	6	0	2 0
	Chikungunya Fever Hantavirus syndrome	0	0	5	0	3	0
		0	0	5 2	2	3 0	
	Zika virus infection	13	0	285	12	3	0 3
	Mpox Acute Viral Hepatitis type B	13	2	84	4	60	0
Category III	Acute Viral Hepatitis type C	3	9	351	1	282	2
	Acute Viral Hepatitis type D	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Acute Viral Hepatitis type E	0	0	9	3	7	0
	Acute Viral Hepatitis, untyped	1	0	6	1	0	0
	Congenital Syphilis	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Congenital Rubella Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Enteroviruses Infection with Severe Complications	0	0	11	0	0	0
	Haemophilus Influenza type b Infection	0	0	0	0	2	0
	Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	21	0	18	0
	Legionnaires' Disease	13	4	221	6	206	1
	Mumps	4	6	174	5	140	0
	Neonatal Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pertussis	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Tetanus	0	0	4	0	2	0
Category IV	Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Brucellosis	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Complicated Varicella	1	2	30	0	19	0
	Endemic Typhus Fever	0	0	17	0	10	0
	Herpesvirus B Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Influenza Case with Severe Complications	35	0	519	6	0	0
	Invasive Pneumococcal Disease	3	1	188	1	120	0
	Leptospirosis	2	3	33	0	32	0
	Listeriosis	5	2	126	1	93	0
	Lyme Disease Melioidosis	0	0 1	0 12	0	1 8	1
	Q Fever	0	0	2	0	8 2	0
	Scrub Typhus	4	5	108	0	154	0
	Toxoplasmosis	0	0	22	2	16	0
	Tularemia	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Severe Fever with Thrombocytopenia Syndrome	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Severe Pneumonia with Novel Pathogens	363	154,470	1,391,187	18,124	5,025,860	22,654
Category V	Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Lassa Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Marburg Hemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus Infections	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Novel Influenza A Virus Infections	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Rift Valley Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
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Numbers of Mumps and Tetanus are based on reported cases and summed up by week of report.

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"Mpox" has been listed as a Notifiable Infectious Disease since June 23, 2022.

"Severe Pneumonia with Novel Pathogens": The case definition has been revised to include patients who have both a positive test for SARS-CoV-2 and associated complications since March 20, 2023. Additionally, it has been modified from Category V to Category IV since May 1, 2023.







### **Suspected Clusters**

Twenty-six clusters related to Upper respiratory tract infection (13), Diarrhea (7), Enterovirus (3), TB (2) and Fever of unknown origin (1) were reported during week 33.

## **Imported Infectious Diseases**

There were 19 imported cases from at least 7 countries/areas during week 33. Dengue Fever: 18 cases from Thailand (9), India (3), Vietnam (3), Malaysia (1), Indonesia (1) and the Philippines (1).

Typhoid fever: 1 case from Cambodia.

- During week 1-33, there were 18,387 imported cases of notifiable diseases. The top three were Severe Pneumonia with Novel Pathogens (18,124), Dengue Fever (118) and Amoebiasis (72).
- During week 1-33, imported cases of notifiable diseases were from at least 47 countries/areas. The top three were China (3,168), Japan (720) and Thailand (187).

## **Summary of Epidemic**

- Japanese Encephalitis: In the midst of the epidemic season, the risk of new cases is expected to be detected in all counties.
- Enterovirus: The epidemic is on the rise. The risk of transmission will increase with the upcoming schools reopening next week.
- Dengue Fever: In Southeast and South Asia, the epidemic is either on the rise or currently in an epidemic period. With the upcoming school reopening and the return of individuals from these regions, along with the rainfalls over the past two weeks in several counties that have led to the raising of vector indices, the risk of epidemic transmission increases.





